|  |
| --- |
| **Unit I – The Rise of Europe** |
| **(1-1) Black Death & Hundred Years’ War – pg. 35 – 46** |
| **Guided Reading Questions** |

*Answer the question or define the term for each:*



**Black Death**

**Preconditions and Causes**

1. What made Europe’s population so highly vulnerable to the bubonic plague?
2. How did the bubonic plague enter Europe and how was it spread?

**Popular Remedies**

1. What did popular wisdom of the time believe was the cause of disease?
2. What were the ways in which people tried to remedy themselves of the plague?

**People to Know**

* King Edward III (r.1327-1377)
* King Philip VI (r.1328-1350)
* King Henry V (r.1413-1422
* King Charles VII (r.1422-1461)
* Joan of Arc (1412-1431)
1. Looking at *Map 9-1,*what do the green areas of the map that didn’t experience widespread plague have in common?
2. In some areas, who were blamed for the spread of the disease?

**Social and Economic Consequences**

1. Briefly describe how the Black Death contributed to the following events:

Farms Decline –

Peasants Revolt –

**Terms to Know**

* Black Death
* Flagellants
* Hundred Years’ War
* Estates General
* English longbow

 Cities Rebound –

1. Who lost the most power due to the Black Death?

**New Conflicts and Opportunities**

1. What conflict erupted within European guilds?

 **Hundred Years’ War and the Rise of National Sentiment**

1. How were English and French kings able to maintain order on such a grand scale?

**The Cause of the War**

1. Briefly describe how each of the following were caused of the Hundred Years’ War:

**Key Events**

**1337-1453 –** Hundred Years’ War

 **1337** – Hundred Years’ War begins

 **1346 –** Battle of Crecy

**1347-1351** – Black Death hits Europe

**1381** – English peasants revolt

 **1415** – Battle of Agincourt

 **1429 –** Siege of Orléans

**1453** – Fall of Constantinople

 **1453** – Hundred Years’ War ends

French throne –

French territory –

Flanders –

prejudice/animosity –

1. What were the reasons for French weakness/failures in the first half of the war?

financial –

military –

**Progress of the War**

1. What impact did the following treaties Treaty of Brétigny-Calais have on the Hundred Years’ War?

Treaty of Brétigny-Calais (1360)

Treaty of Troyes (1420)

1. What impact did Joan of Arc have on the end of the war and what was her eventual fate?
2. What impact did the Hundred Years’ War have on the nations involved?

France –

England –