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| **Unit IX – Forging the Modern Age** |
| **(9-1) Forging New Industries – pg. 541 – 554** |
| **Guided Reading Questions** |

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*Answer the question or define the term for each:*

**The Building of European Supremacy: Society and Politics to World War I**

**People to Know**

* Henry Bessemer (1830-1898)
* Napoleon III (r. 1852-1870)
* Louis Pasteur (1822-1895)

1. Why did taxation increase during this time period?

**Population Trends and Migration**

1. What factors explained the increased mobility of Europeans during this time period?
2. Based on Map 15-1, where did most Europeans who left Europe emigrate to?

**The Second Industrial Revolution**

1. What is significant about the map from Map 15-2?

**New Industries**

1. How was the 2nd Industrial Revolution different from the 1st?

**Terms to Know**

* 2nd Industrial Revolution
* Bessemer Process\*
* “white-collar worker”
* cholera
* miasma theory

1. How did the following impact Europe?

electricity –

automobile –

**Economic Difficulties**

1. Explain how new industries and the expansion of consumerism helped bring the European economy out of stagnation.

**The Middle Classes in Ascendancy**

**Social Distinctions within the Middle Classes**

**Key Events**

**1830s-1840s –** cholera outbreaks

**1846-1932 –** Large migration of Europeans

**1853-1870 –** Paris undergoes massive urban reconstruction

**1864 –** Louis Pasteur confirms germ theory

**1865** – Louis Pasteur patents *pasteurization*

1. Explain the diversity of the middle class and what it meant to be middle class.

**Late Nineteenth-Century Urban Life**

1. What issues presented themselves with the increase of urban migration?

**Redesign of Cities**

1. What came to dominate the center of cities?
2. How did widening the streets of Paris become beneficiary?
3. How did the development of the suburbs come about?

**Urban Sanitation**

1. How did cholera and other concerns over public health impact many European cities
2. How did cholera and other concerns over public health impact the role of government?

**Housing Reform and Middle-Class Values**

1. How did slums of the poor pose a medical, moral, and political danger to Europeans?

medical –

moral\* –

political –