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| **Unit II – Rebirth and Exploration** |
| **(2-2) The Northern Renaissance and the New Monarchs – pg. 78 – 86** |
| **Guided Reading Questions** |

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*Answer the question or define the term for each:*

**Revival of Monarchy in Northern Europe**

1. What alliance helped to end the feudalist societies of Europe?

**People to Know**

* Johannes Gutenberg (1398-1468)
* Isabella of Castile (r. 1474-1504)
* Ferdinand of Aragon (r. 1479-1516)
* Thomas More (1478-1535
* Tomás de Torguemada (d. 1498)
* Henry VII (Tudor) (r. 1485-1509)
* Desiderius Erasmus (1466-1536

1. Describe the characteristics of the new sovereign monarchies to the following:

towns –

powers –

civil servants –

military –

taxes –

**France**

1. What allowed France to double in size and strengthen the monarchy?
2. What problems struck France in the 15th & 16th centuries to leave France a broken nation?

**Terms to Know**

* *taille*
* the Inquisition
* Golden Bull
* movable type printing press

**Spain**

1. What impact did the marriage of Ferdinand and Isabella have on Spain?
2. How was Spain seen as an example of state-controlled religion?
3. What helped to make Spain the dominate power of Europe in the 16th century?

**England**

1. Which ruling family became victorious in the War of the Roses?
2. How did Henry VII’s domestic policies help to strengthen the English monarchy?

**Key Events**

~**1400** – invention of the printing press

**1455-1485 –** War of the Roses

**1469 –** Ferdinand and Isabella marry

**Holy Roman Empire**

1. What role did the Golden Bull have in keeping the HRE from fully centralizing authority?

**The Northern Renaissance**

1. How did northern humanists differ from their Italian counterparts?

**The Printing Press**

1. For whom were books printed for with the new invention of the printing press?
2. What impact did the printing press have on the following:?

humanists –

literacy –

**Erasmus**

1. What was Erasmus advocating in the principle of *philosophia Christi*?
2. What is meant by the phrase “Erasmus laid the egg that Luther hatched”??

**Humanism and Reform**

1. Describe the Reuchlin affair.
2. What role did northern humanism play in both Germany and England?
3. How did humanism affect Spain differently than Germany, England or France?