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| **Unit III – A Fractured Faith** |
| **(3-4) Wars of Religion – pg. 149 – 166** |
| **Guided Reading Questions** |

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*Answer the question or define the term for each:*

**England and Spain (1553-1603)**

**Mary I (r. 1553-1558)**

**People to Know**

* Mary I (r. 1553-1558)
* Mary, Queen of Scots (1542-1587)
* Sir Francis Drake (1545-1596)
* Elizabeth I (r. 1558-1603)
* Gustavus Adolphus II (r. 1611-1632)
* Emperor Ferdinand II (r. 1619-1637)

1. Why were Protestants shocked by the reign of Mary I?

**Elizabeth I (r. 1558-1603)**

1. How did Elizabeth attempt to maintain religious unity within England?
2. What was the goal of the Puritan movement?

**Terms to Know**

* Puritans
* Congregationalists
* Treaty of Westphalia

1. How did the following threaten the reign of Elizabeth I?
   * Spanish Netherlands –
   * Mary, Queen of Scots –

1. What impact did the defeat of the Spanish Armada have on the Protestant Reformation?

**Key Events**

**1569** – Thirty-Nine Articles in England

**1588 –** Spanish Armada fails English invasion

**1618-48 –** Thirty Years’ War

**1618-25 –** Bohemian Phase

**1625-29 –** Danish Phase

**1629** – Edict of Restitution

**1630-35 –** Swedish Phase

**1635-48 –** Swedish-French Phase

**1648 –** Treaty of Westphalia signed

**The Thirty Years’ War (1618-1648)**

**Preconditions for War**

1. What divisions existed inside the Holy Roman Empire prior to the outbreak of the Thirty Years’ War?

**Four Periods of War**

1. Describe the four periods/phases of the Thirty Years’ War:
   * Bohemian Period –
   * Danish Period –
   * Swedish Period –
   * Swedish-French Period –

**The Treaty of Westphalia**

1. What impact did the Treaty of Westphalia have on the religious and political conflict in the German states?

**Please read the “IN PERSPECTIVE” section for an overview of the chapter.**