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| **Unit VIII – Rise of the Nation-State** |
| **(8-2) Nationalism and Unification – pg. 510 – 526** |
| **Guided Reading Questions** |

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*Answer the question or define the term for each:*

**The Age of Nation-States**

**People to Know**

* Giuseppe Mazzini (1805-1872)
* Giuseppe Garibaldi (1807-1882)
* Count Camillo Cavour (1810-1861)
* King/Emperor William I (1861-1888)
* Otto von Bismarck (1815-1898)

1. How did the relationship between political rights and adulthood change?

**The Crimean War (1853-1856)**

1. What two disputes led to the outbreak of war?
2. Why did Britain and France join the conflict against Russia?

**Terms to Know**

* Crimean War
* *Young Turks*
* Bismarckian diplomacy\*

**Peace Settlement and Long-Term Results**

1. How did the Crimean War impact the following?

Concert of Europe –

Austria’s international relations –

**Reforms in the Ottoman Empire**

1. How did the Ottoman Empire attempt to unite its people as Ottomans?
2. What impact did the modernization of the Ottoman Empire have on the Islamic religion within the empire?

**Italian Unification**

**Romantic Republicans**

**Cavour’s Policy**

1. Why would famous Italian Machiavelli have been proud of Count Cavour’s interaction with France?

**Key Events**

**1839-1876 –** Ottoman Empire reforms under the *Tanzimat*

**1853-56** – Crimean War

**1858** – alliance formed between Piedmont and France

**1859** – Franco-Austrian War

**1859** – Northern Italy unites

**1861** – Italy is unified into a state

**1862** – Bismarck becomes Prime Minister of Prussia

**1866** – Austro-Prussian War

**1870** – Franco-Prussian War

**1871** – German Empire is formed/ proclaimed @ Versailles

1. How did war with France, help to unite northern Italy?
2. What *sacrifice* did Garibaldi make and how did Garibaldi’s *sacrifice* benefit Italy?

**The New Italian State**

1. What evidence supports the statement that Italywas more or less conquered than united?

**German Unification**

1. Why was the unification of Germany such an important development in Europe?
2. What reasons did Austria object to a unified Germany?

**Bismarck**

1. What political affiliation did Bismarck hold?
2. How did each of the following wars contributed to German unification?

Danish War (1864) –

Austro-Prussian War (1866) –

Franco-Prussian War (1870) –

**The Franco–Prussian War and the German Empire (1870-1871)**

1. In the end, why did Bismarck want to provoke a war with France?
2. What impact did the unification of Germany have on the geo-political power structure of Europe?